

Kwila (Papua New Guinea)

Specification sheet



KWILA

<u>Other Name(s):</u>	Merbau, Vesi
<u>Scientific Name:</u>	<i>Intsia spp.</i>
<u>Distribution:</u>	Papua New Guinea
<u>Average Dried Weight:</u>	870kg/M3
<u>Durability:</u>	Very Durable
<u>Janka Hardness:</u>	7.6 (kN)
<u>Modulus of Rupture/Bending Strength</u>	(145.2 MPa)
<u>Modulus of Elasticity/ stiffness:</u>	(15.93 GPa)
<u>Strength Group:</u>	SD2

Seasoning:

- The timber dries slowly without appreciable degrade but if submitted to rapid drying conditions, there is a definite tendency for end splitting and surface checking to occur.
- It has a low shrinkage factor.

Characteristics:

- The heart wood is yellow-brown, brown or dark red, red-brown, turning to a dark red-brown with age.
- The wood is hard and heavy, the texture is moderately coarse but even and the grain may be straight or interlocked and is often wavy.
- Sulphur-yellow and dark coloured deposits are characteristic of the species and can be commonly seen in the vessel cavities.

Working Qualities:

- Saws well, however with the fairly high incidence of gum, saws tend to become clogged.
- Planes well but there is a tendency for the grain to tear out in quarter-sawn material.
- A reduction in the cutting angle to 20° is beneficial.
- The wood tends to split when nailing but holds screws well and can be stained and polished reasonably well, however patches of oil that exude may affect the finish.
- The yellow deposits are soluble in water and the dye produced does stain.
- If early attention is given to any staining it can generally be removed by scrubbing with milk or lactic acid.

Uses:

- A very good heavy construction timber.
- Ideally suited for decking and outdoor furniture.
- It is also used in internal joinery and flooring, striking tool handles and carving

Product Attributes:

- Yellow brown timber which will turn red brown with age.
- Long lengths available.
- A very strong, durable, stable timber.
- Fixed widths available.
- Veneers available.

Product Limitations

- Does leach when in contact with water.
- Care needed when machining.
- Care needed when staining, polishing and gluing due to natural resins.